

ORIGINAL

TO: EPA Region III
FROM: Merck & Co., Inc.
DATE: March 19, 1991
SUBJECT: Presentation Outline
RCRA 7003 Environmental Site Investigation
West Point Site, Pennsylvania

This presentation has two main points:

- Merck's groundwater problem is separate from the NPWA Zone 7 Superfund problem.
- Merck is addressing its groundwater problem aggressively.

The basis for separating Merck from the NPWA Zone 7 Superfund problem is twofold:

- A groundwater divide separates Merck from NPWA wells L-22 and L-17.
- Contaminated groundwater from beneath the Merck site does not extend to the vicinity of NPWA wells L-22 and L-17.

Merck's aggressive approach to its groundwater problem is reflected in the following summary of facts:

1. Staff

- Environmental management of Consent Order activities - 13
- In-house environmental laboratory - 12

2. Monitoring Wells

Well Type	On-Site	Off-Site	Total
Pumping wells	7	0	7
100-ft monitoring wells	25 + 1	9 19 + 2	34 + 3
300-ft monitoring wells	7	1	8
Domestic wells	0	17	17
Municipal wells	0	4	4
	39 30 + 1	31 + 2	70 + 3

Note that 3 in the above list are additional wells are planned for 1991.

all monitored
qtrly - some
monitored
monthly.

NWWA #5 + 7 &

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3. Financial Investment

1991 Budget	1990	1989	1988	Total
\$5.1M Env. Mgmt.	\$5.6M	\$4.9M	\$4.8M	\$21.4M
<u>\$1.0M</u> Lab				
\$6.1M				

4. Public Water Connections - 54 total at \$1.0M cost

5. Interim Remediation - Chloroform capture (pounds) - Jan. 1988
through Feb. 1991

In-Situ Volatilization	17,203
Groundwater Pumping and Treatment	<u>7,066</u> (carbon filtration)
Total	24,269 pounds

6. Shallow Piezometer Installations - 46 shallow nests and 2 deep nests,
with 1 additional planned for 1991

7. Soil Gas Sample Locations - 660 in 19 of 20 PSAs

8. Soil Boring Sample Locations - 95 in 19 of 20 PSAs

TITLES OF PRESENTATION ILLUSTRATIONS

- 1. Site Location on Topographic Map**
- 2. Site Location on Drainage Map**
- 3. Site Drainage Map**
- 4. Regional Geologic Map**
- 5. Site Geologic Map**
- 6. Site Geologic Cross Sections**
- 7. Schematic of Typical Monitoring Well Construction**
- 8. Schematic of Typical Monitoring Well Conversion**
- 9. Schematic of Nested Piezometers**
- 10. Quarterly Groundwater Monitoring Locations**
- 11. Groundwater Level Contour Map,
December 1990**
- 12. Fracture Trace Map**
- 13. TCE Isoconcentration Map,
December 1990**
- 14. Chloroform Isoconcentration Map,
December 1990**
- 15. Potential Source Area Location Map**
- 16. Soil Sampling Locations Per Soil Gas
Isoconcentration Map**
- 17. Perched Water Zones as Sampling Locations**

WEST POINT SITE INVESTIGATE PER RFI GUIDANCE

1.0 ENVIRONMENTAL SETTING CHARACTERIZATION

1.1 Hydrology

1.2 Geology

1.2.1 Lithology

1.2.2 Structure

1.3 Fracture traces

1.4 Aquifer characteristics

 Slug tests

 Pumping tests

2.0 SOURCE CHARACTERIZATION

2.1 Site History

2.2 Regional Groundwater Quality

2.3 Source Verification

2.3.1 Soil-gas Survey

2.3.2 Soil Sampling

2.3.3 Shallow Groundwater Sampling

3.0 CONTAMINATION CHARACTERIZATION

3.1 Nature

3.1.1 Chloroform and TCE

3.1.2 Other Constituents

3.2 Extent

3.2.1 Lateral -- Isoconcentration Maps

3.2.2 Vertical -- Well Clusters at 100 ft and 300 ft

4.0 POTENTIAL RECEPTOR IDENTIFICATION

4.1 Domestic Well Users -- Hookups to public supply

4.2 Municipal Wells -- NWWA 21, 23, 7

5.0 INTERIM MEASURES

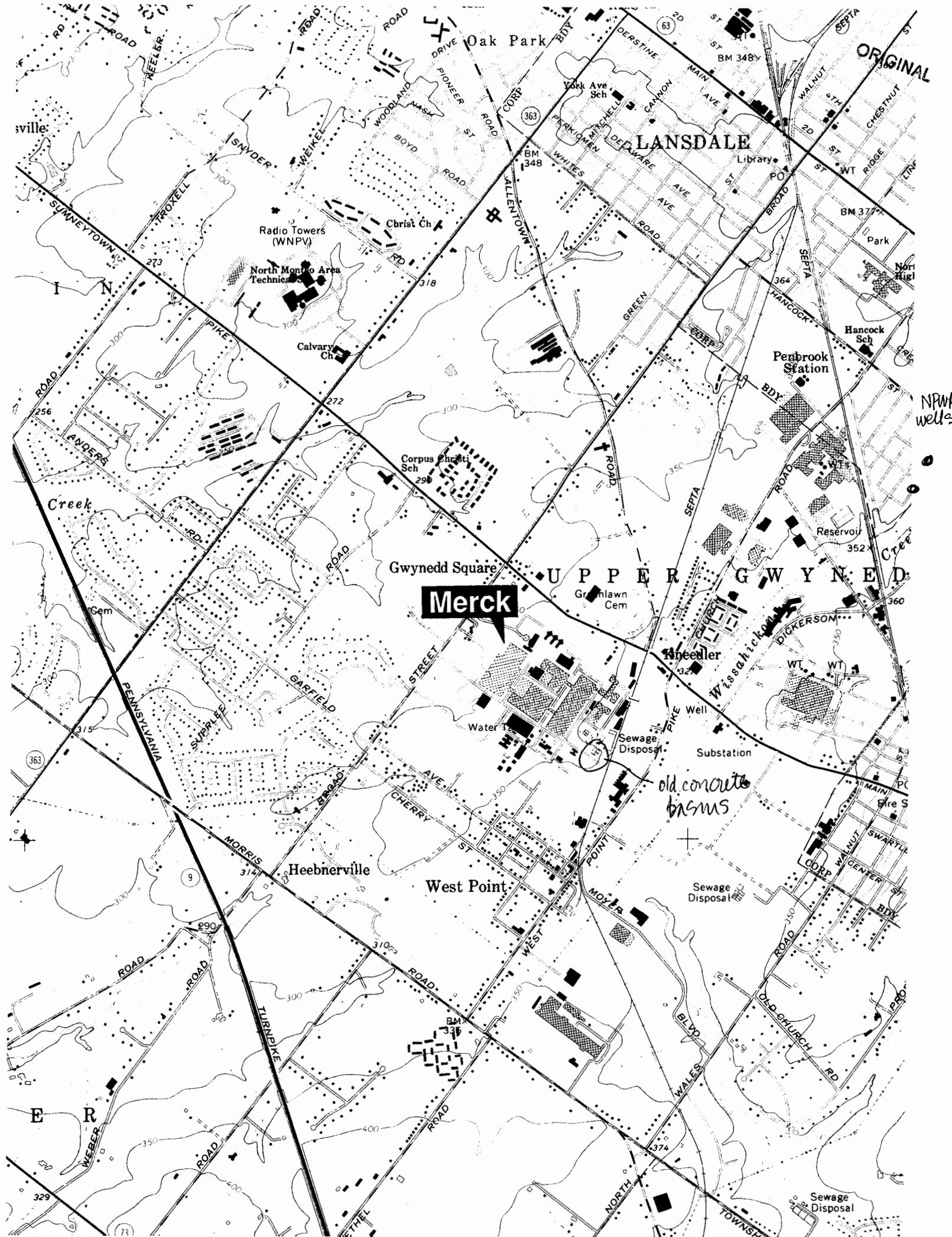
5.1 Domestic Well Hookups

5.2 Carbon Treatment

5.3 Hydraulic Barrier

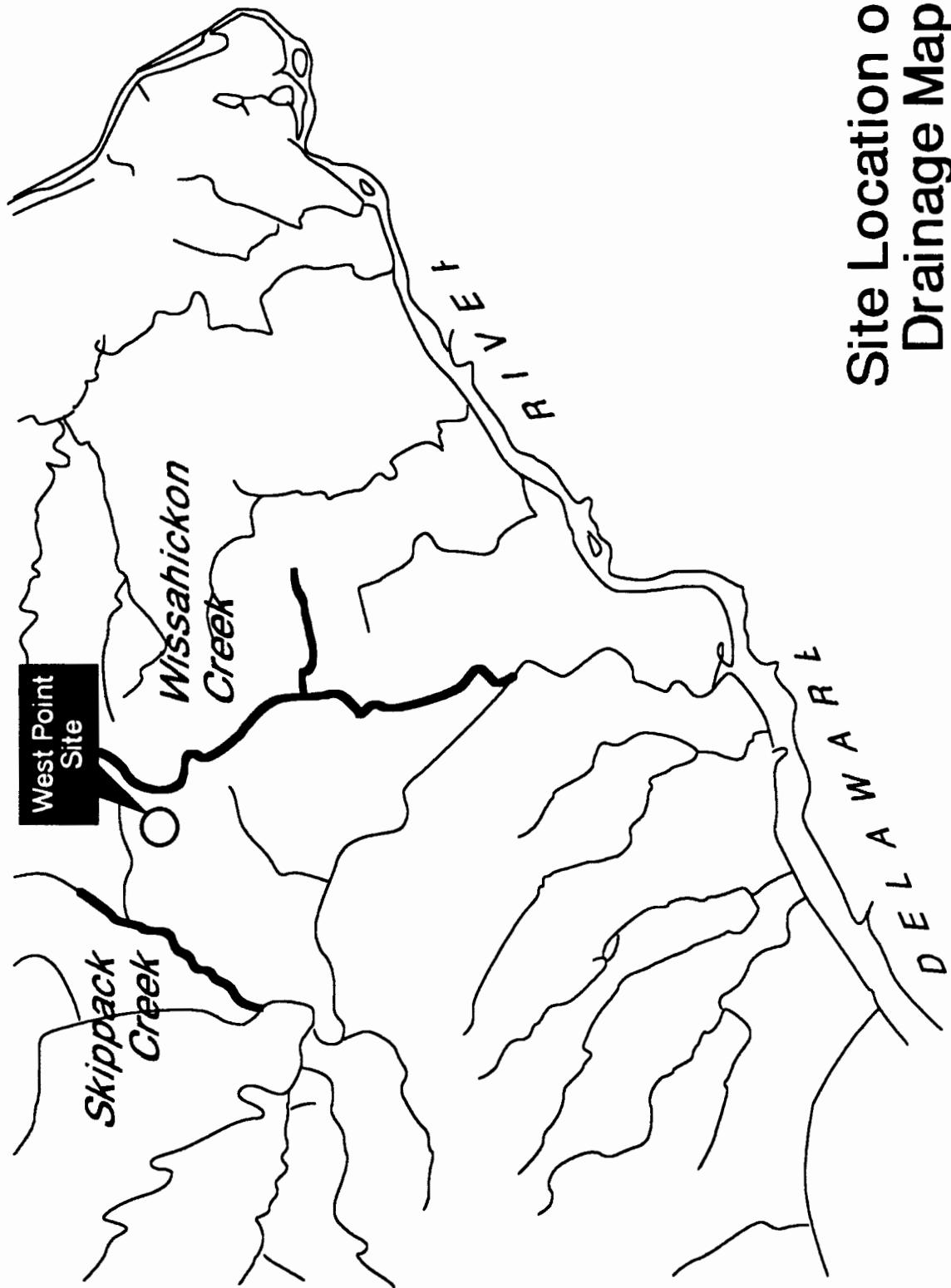
5.4 In-Situ Volatilization

- Removal of sludge lagoons



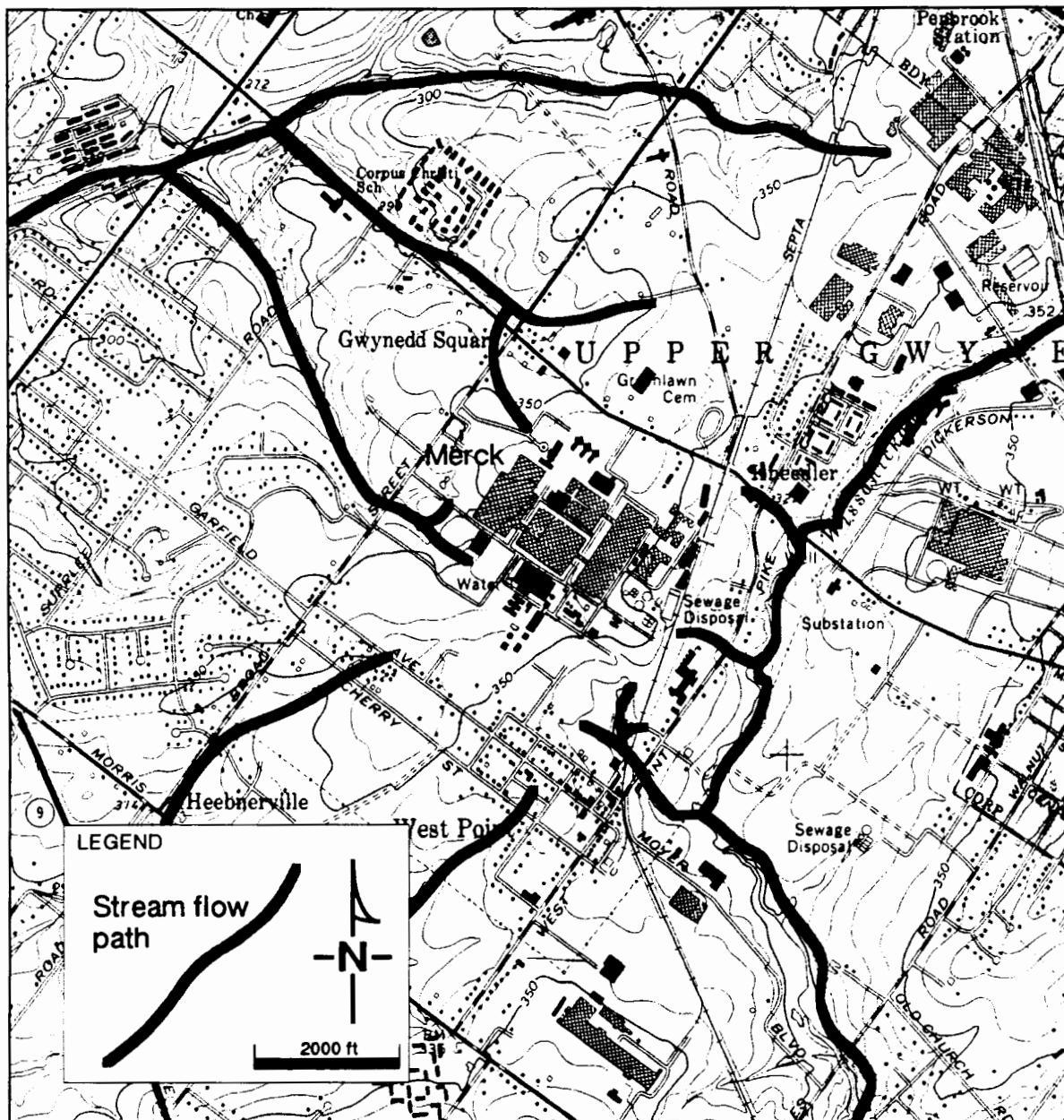
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Site Location on Drainage Map

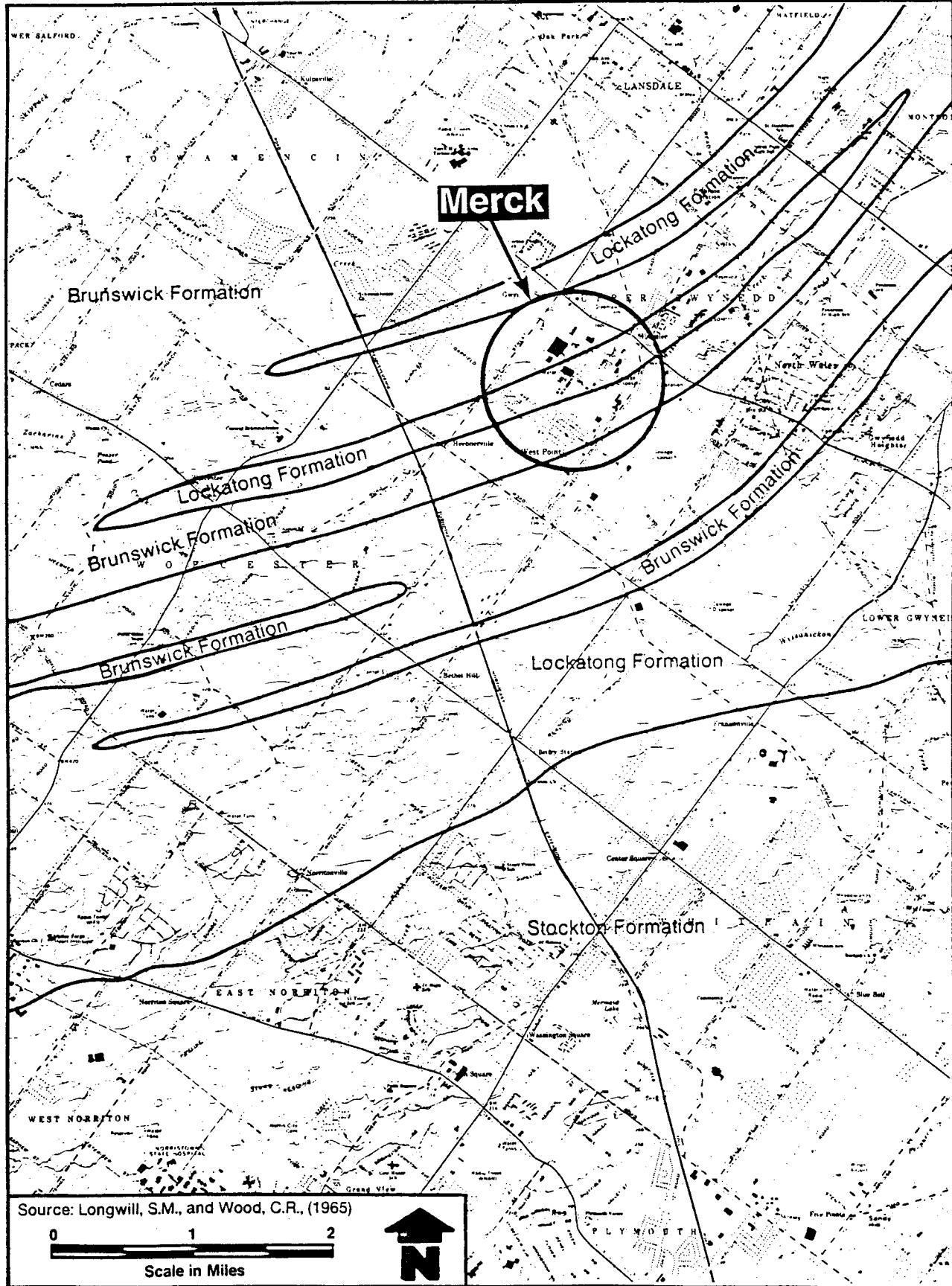


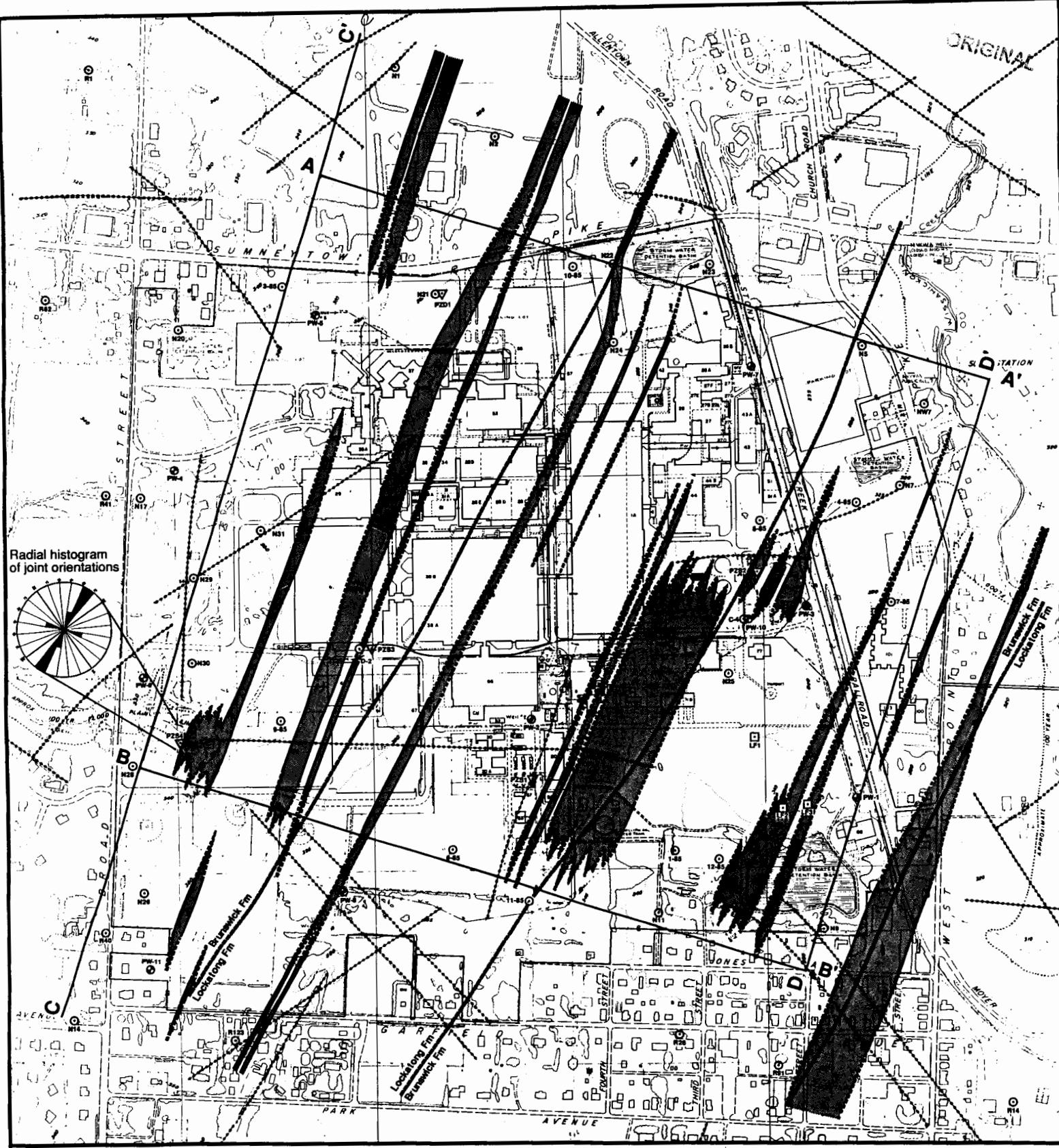
"Site drainage southerly"

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Site drainage map.





A — A' Line of Cross Section

○ N18 Monitoring Well

▽ PZS4 Piezometer

□ LF3 4" Diameter Monitoring Well

● PW-9 Plant Production/Recovery Well

NITTANY GEOSCIENCE INC.

GEOLOGIC MAP

MERCK & CO., INC.
WEST POINT, PA

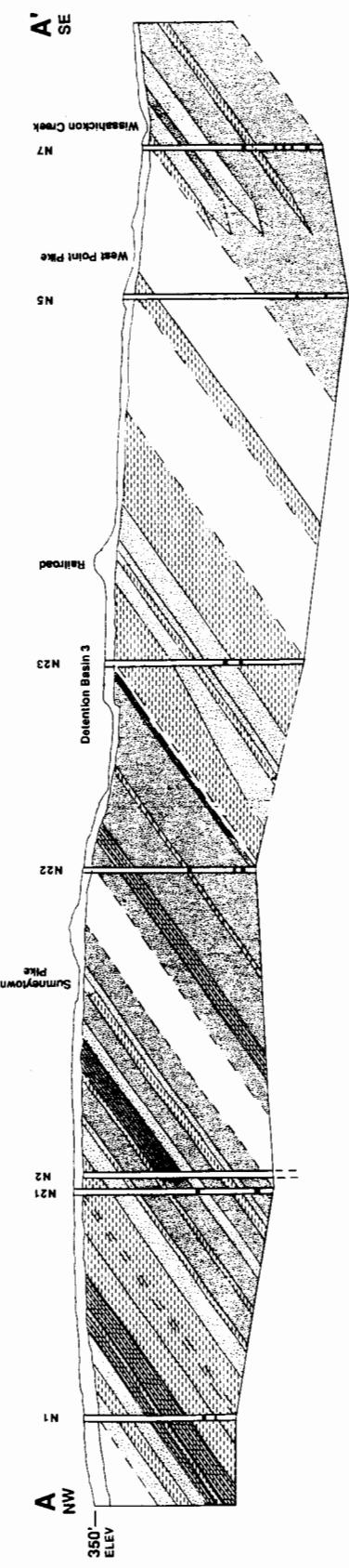
PREPARED BY: P.R.C.	DATE: 3/1/90	PLATE
CHECDED BY: W.P.E.	REVISED: 8/28/90	1
DRAWN BY: S.G.L.	FIGURE NO: E-22779-2	

Adapted from Merck & Co., Inc. Drawing E-22779-2

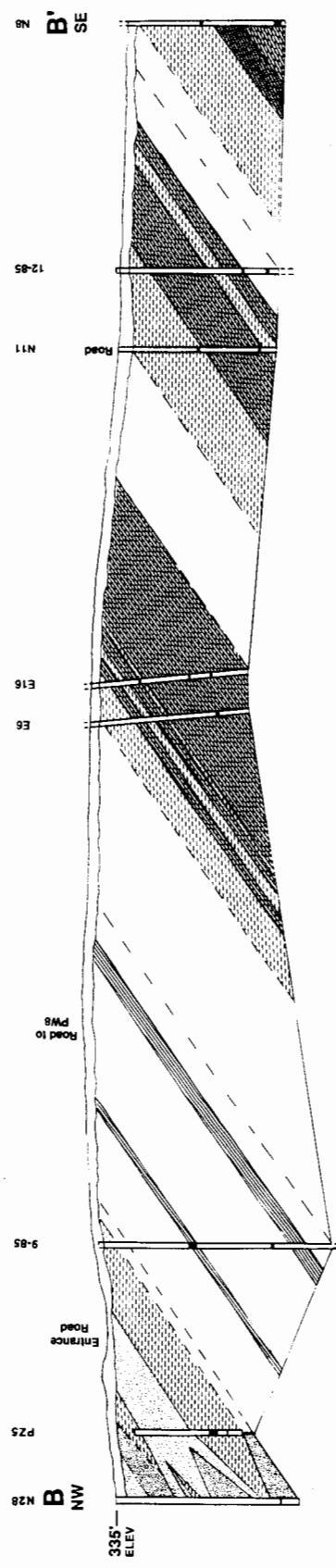
*radial histogram: direction & frequency of cracks
"preferred orientation of fractures" SW*

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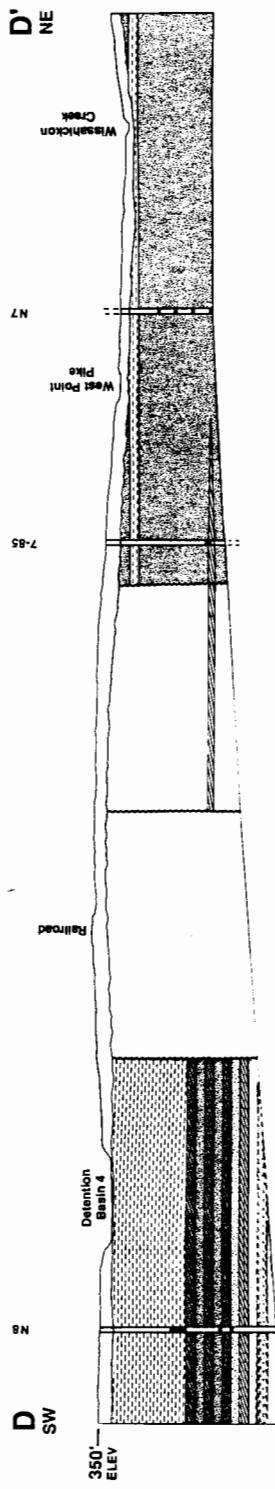
CROSS SECTION A-A'



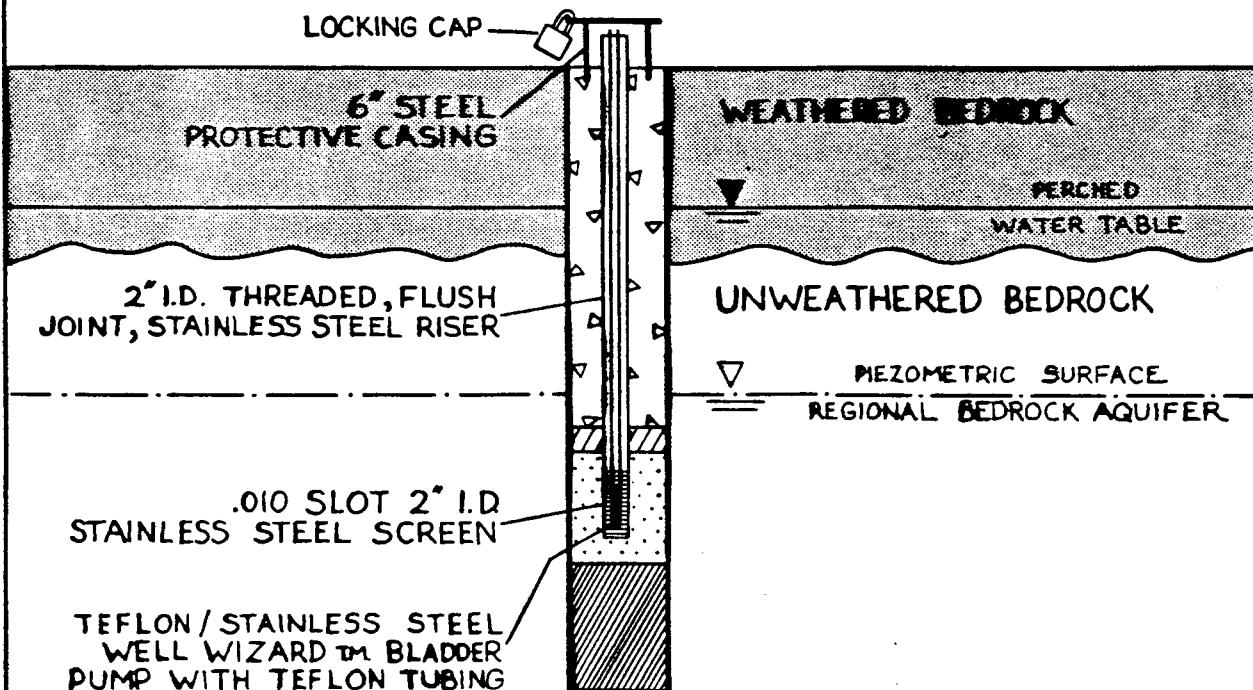
CROSS SECTION B-B'



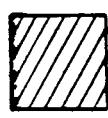
CROSS SECTION D-D'



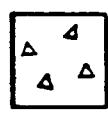
Schematic of Typical Monitoring Well Construction.



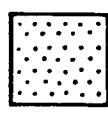
HOLE
PLUG



BENTONITE
PELLETS



5% BENTONITE
/CEMENT GROUT

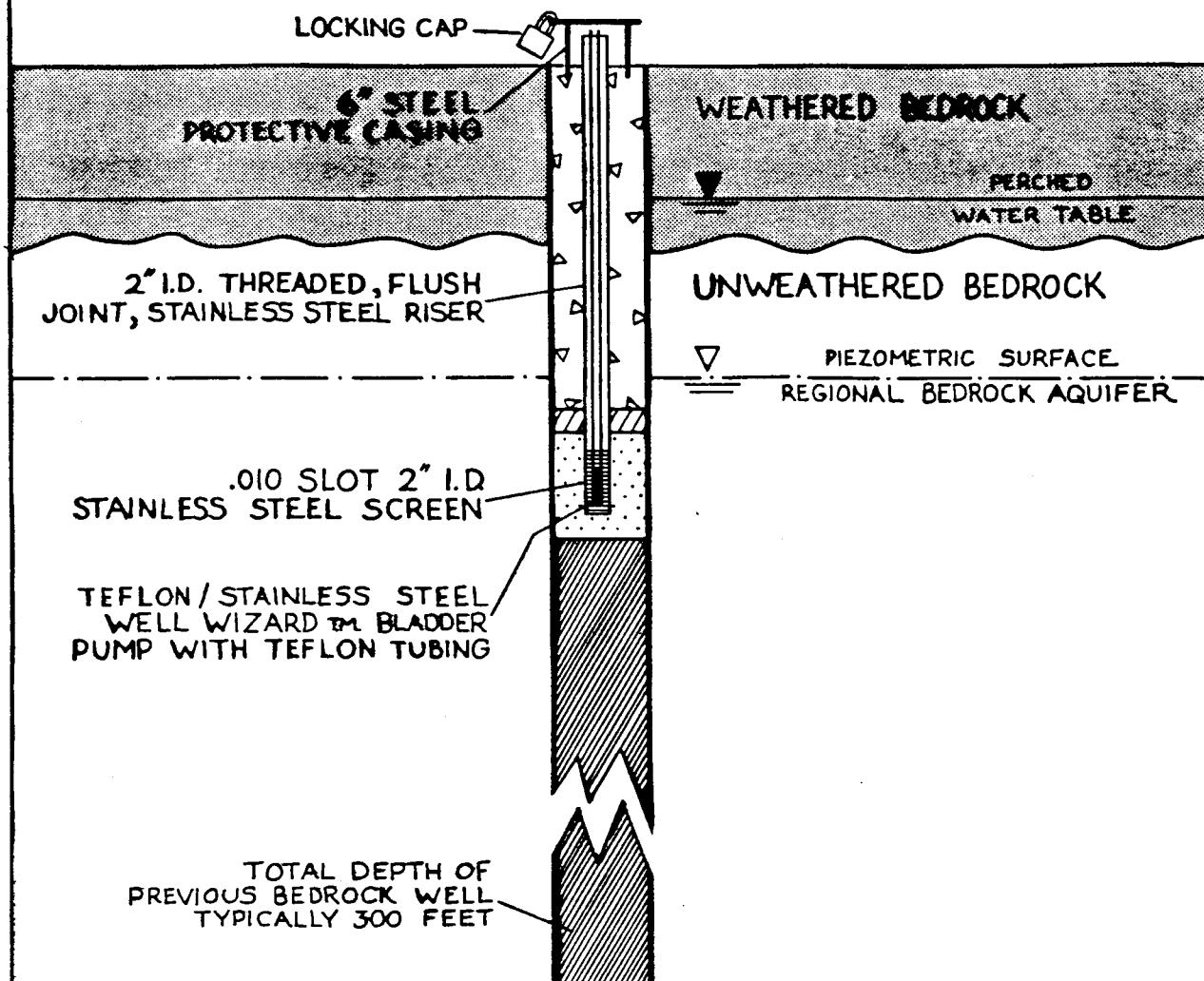


MEDIUM GRAIN
QUARTZ SAND

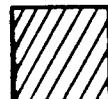
ORIGINAL

Schematic of Typical Monitoring Well Conversion.

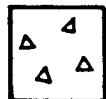
Some wells were
retro fit



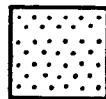
HOLE
PLUG



BENTONITE
PELLETS



5% BENTONITE
/CEMENT GROUT

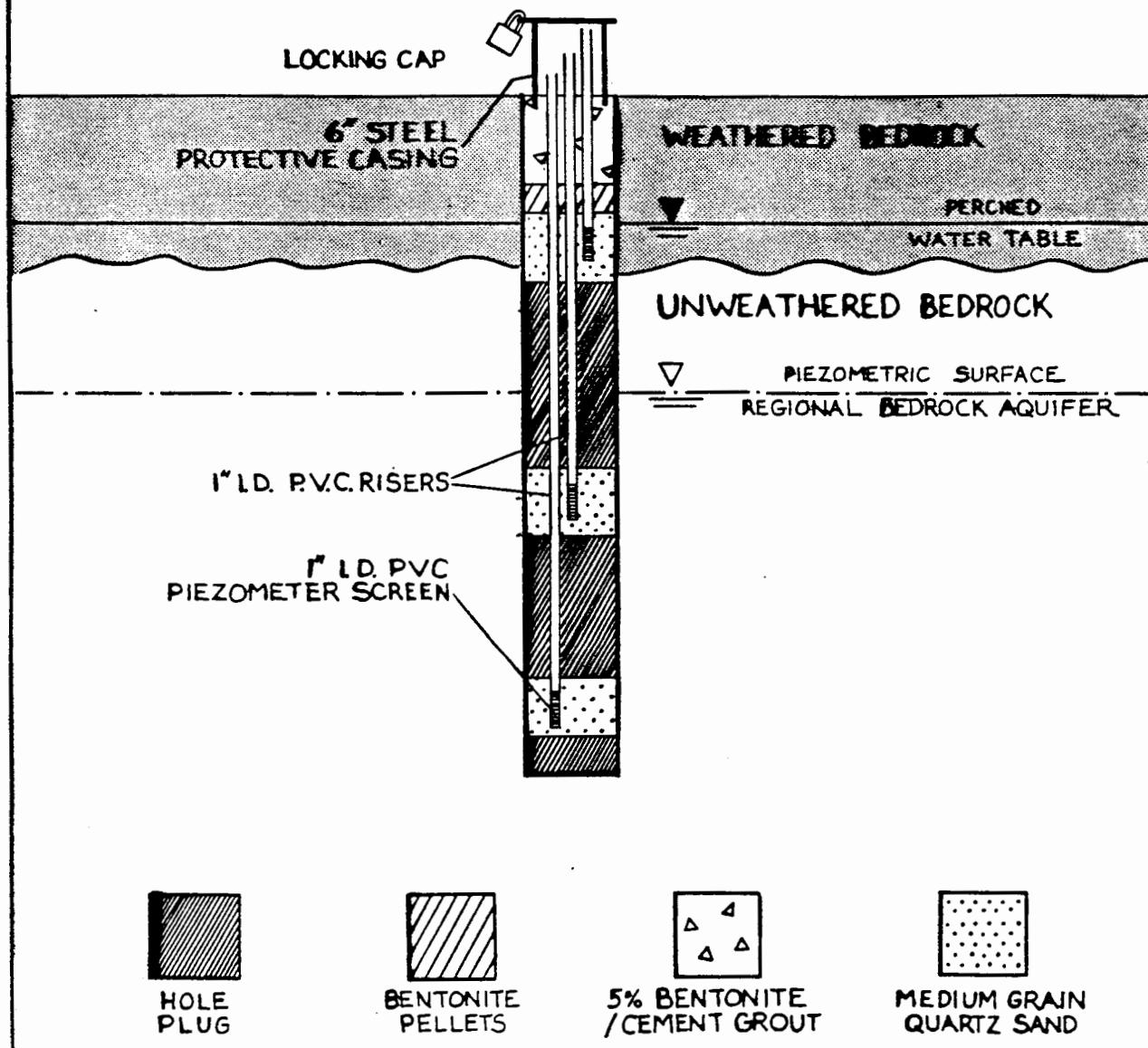


MEDIUM GRAIN
QUARTZ SAND

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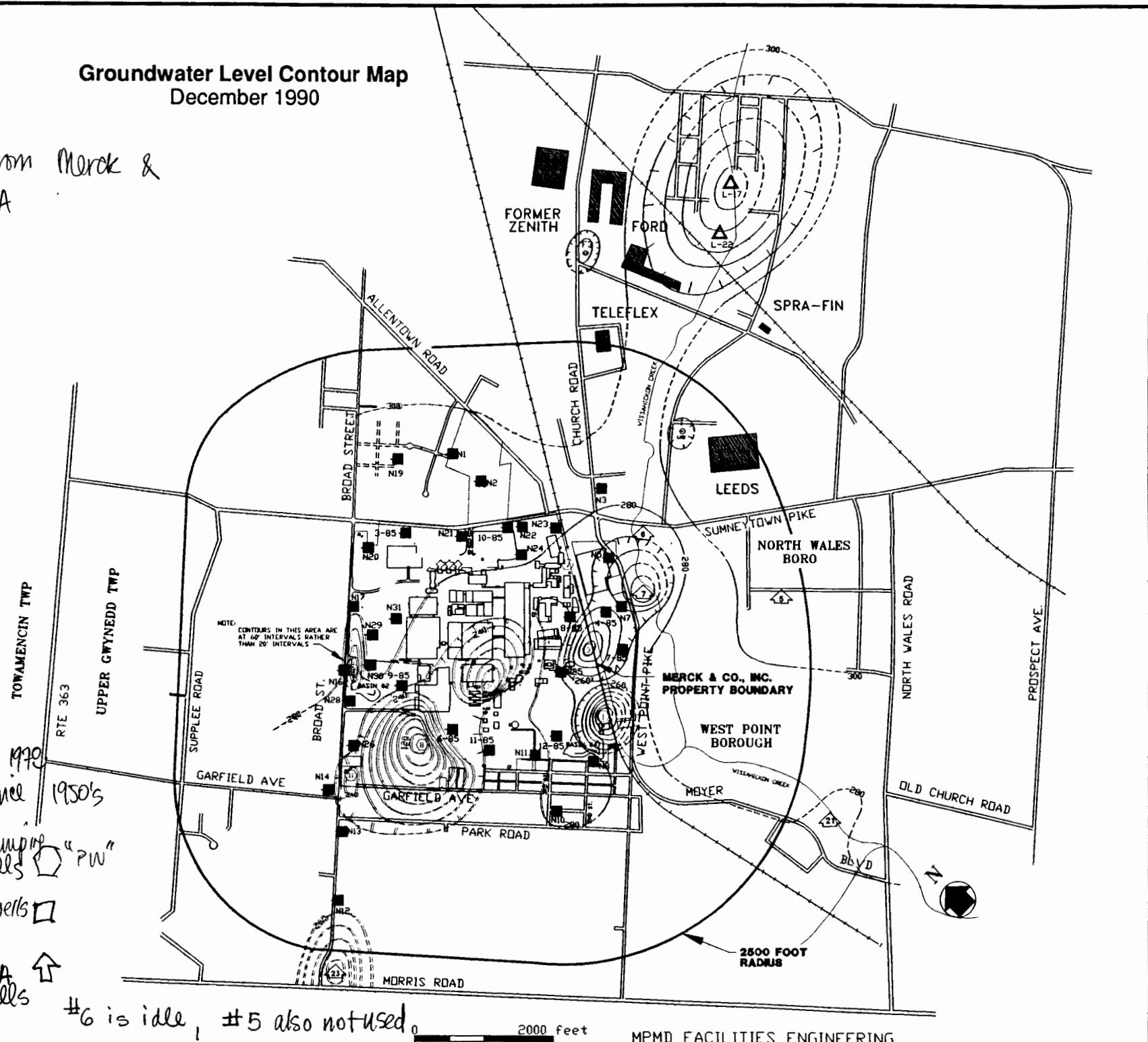
Schematic of Nested Piezometers.

Some 1" piez grouped as
many as 5 together



Groundwater Level Contour Map
December 1990

Data from Merck &
NPWA



TCE Isoconcentration Map
December 1990

Other facility data fr. early 80's.

#62 & #1 source unknown
believed machine shop

police
barracks
(area 67)

TOWAMENCIN TWP

RTE 363

UPPER GYNNEDD TWP

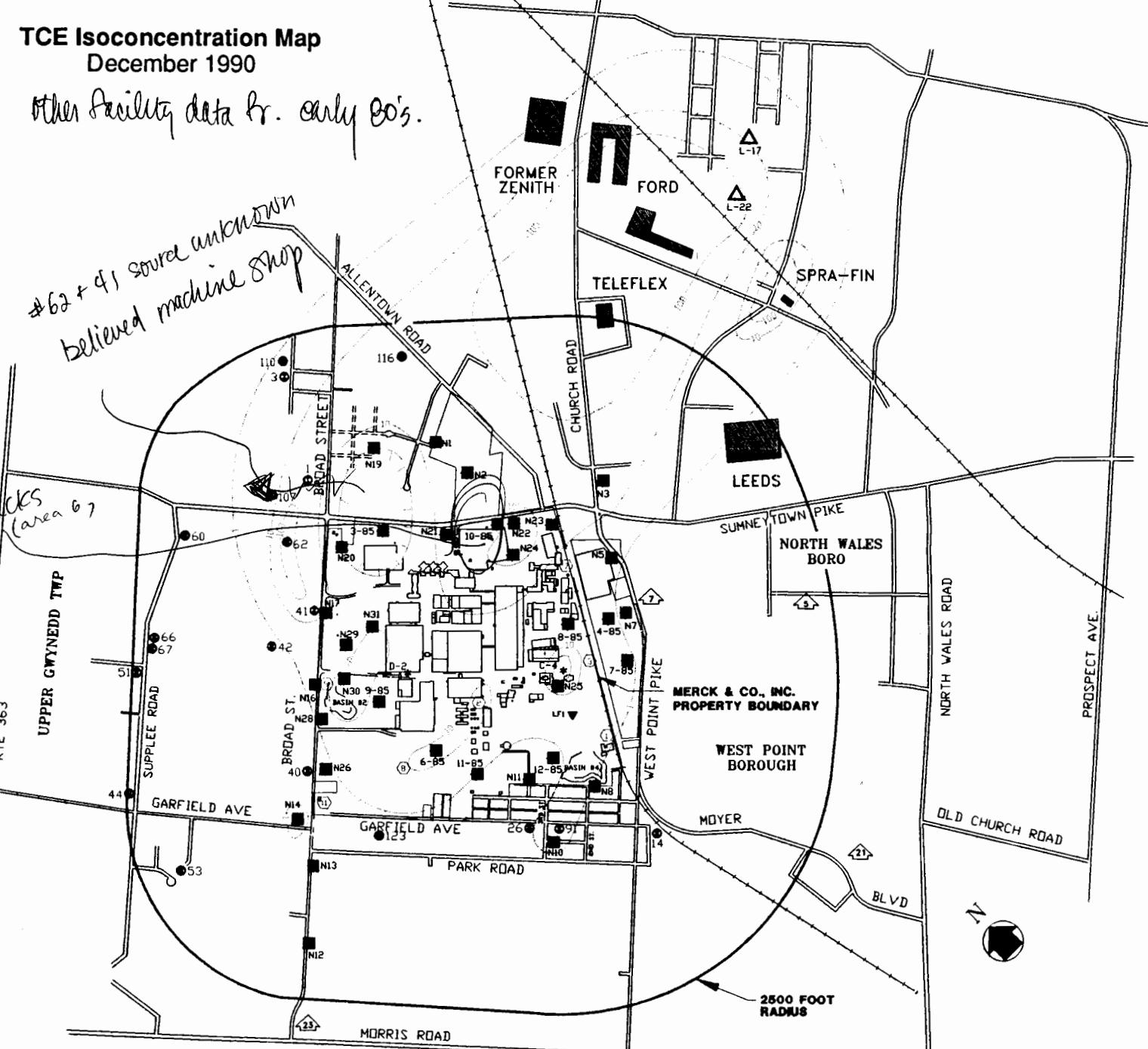
SUPPLY ROAD

BROAD ST.

GARFIELD AVE

PARK ROAD

MORRIS ROAD



0 2000 feet

MPMD FACILITIES ENGINEERING

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100

clean (< 1 ppb det. limit)

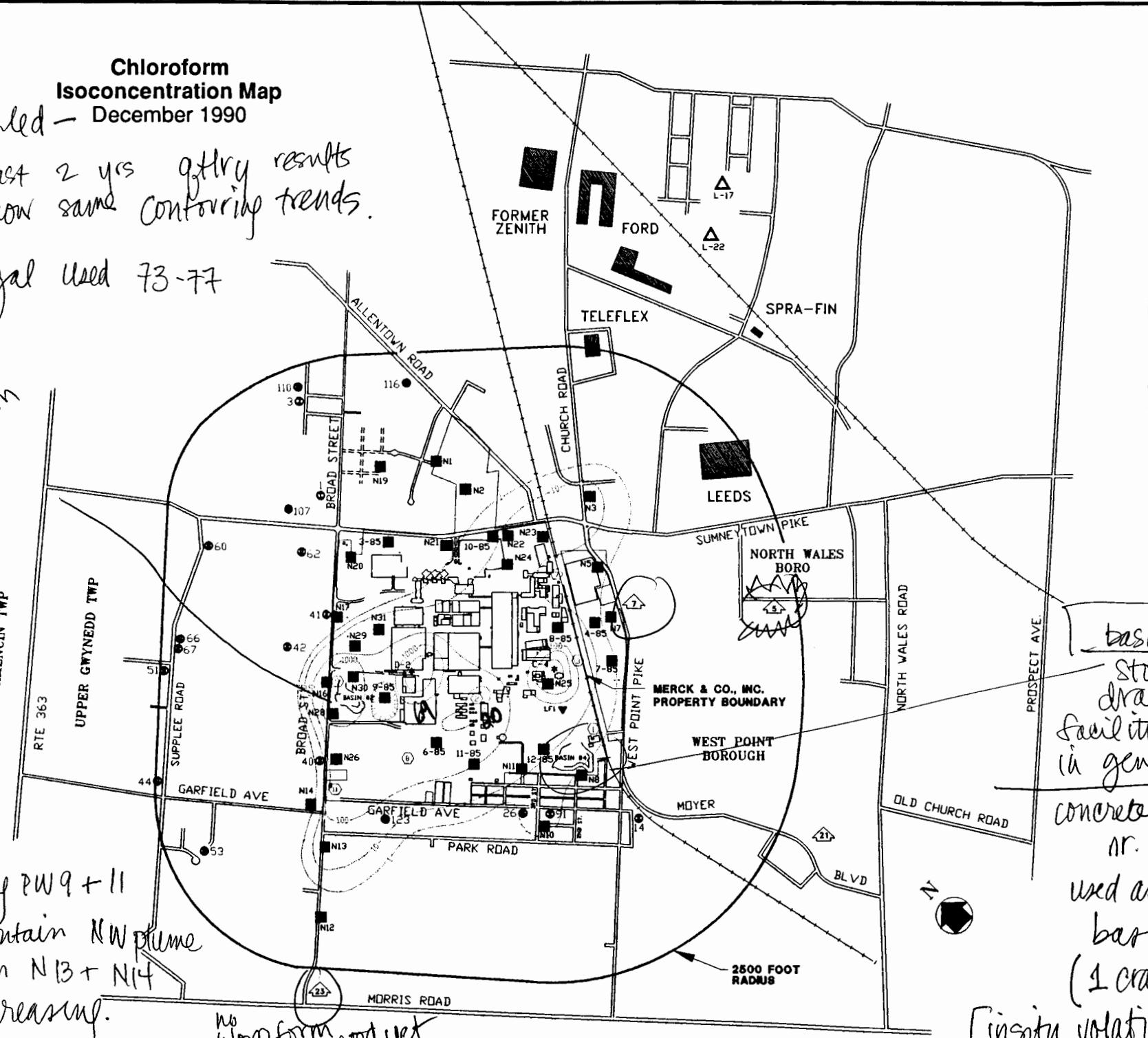
**Chloroform
Isoconcentration Map**
— December 1990

all sampled - December 1990

For last 2 yrs qtrly results show same continuing trends.

10^6 gal used 73-77

Basin 2
overflow from
bag 67



pumping PW 9 + 11

to contain NW plume
levels in N13 + N14

decreasing.

no chloro form detected yet

2000 feet

MPMD FACILITIES ENGINEERING

concrete basins
nr. N25

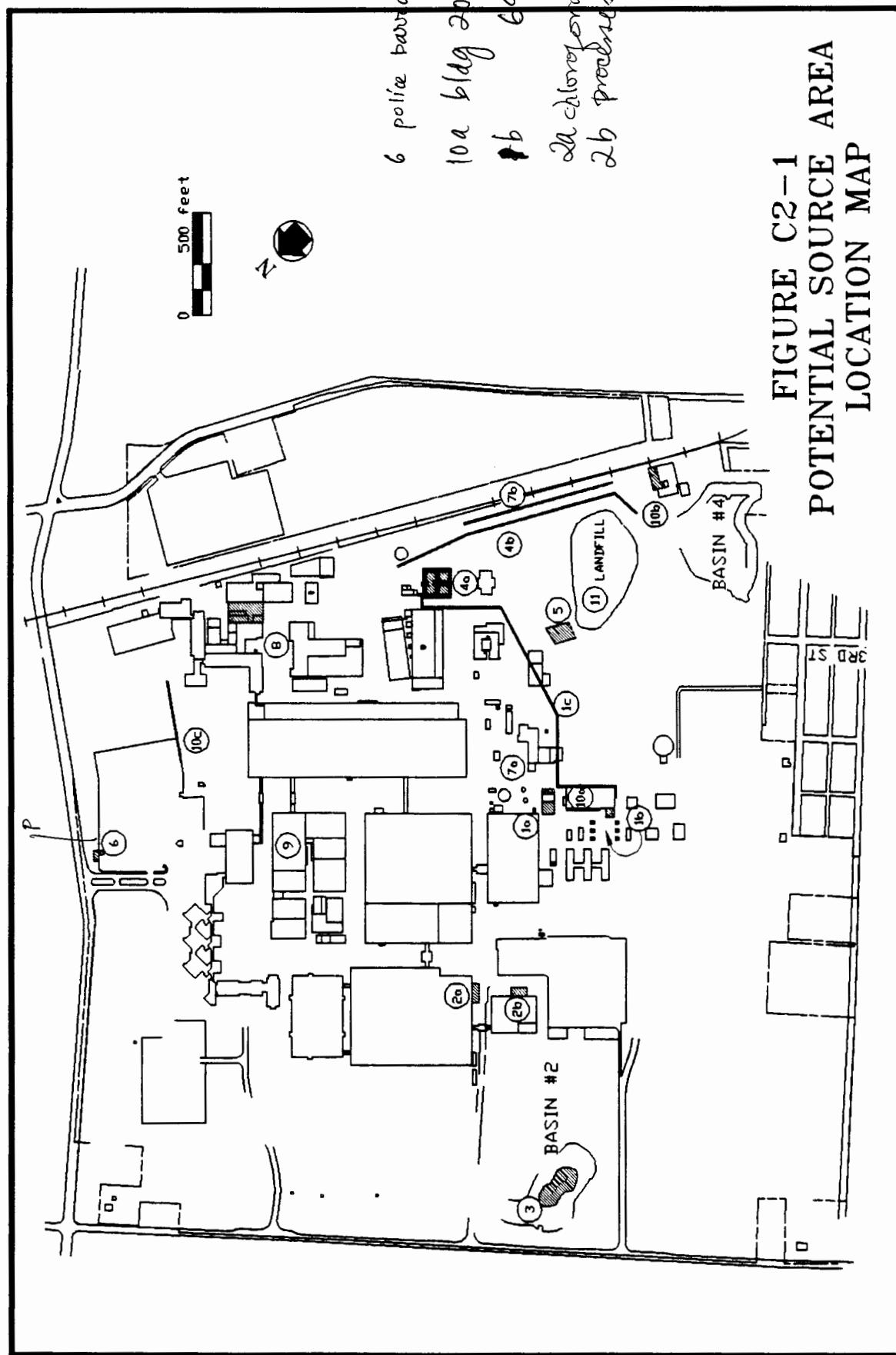
used as trap
barrier.
(1 cracked)

[in situ volatilization
here]

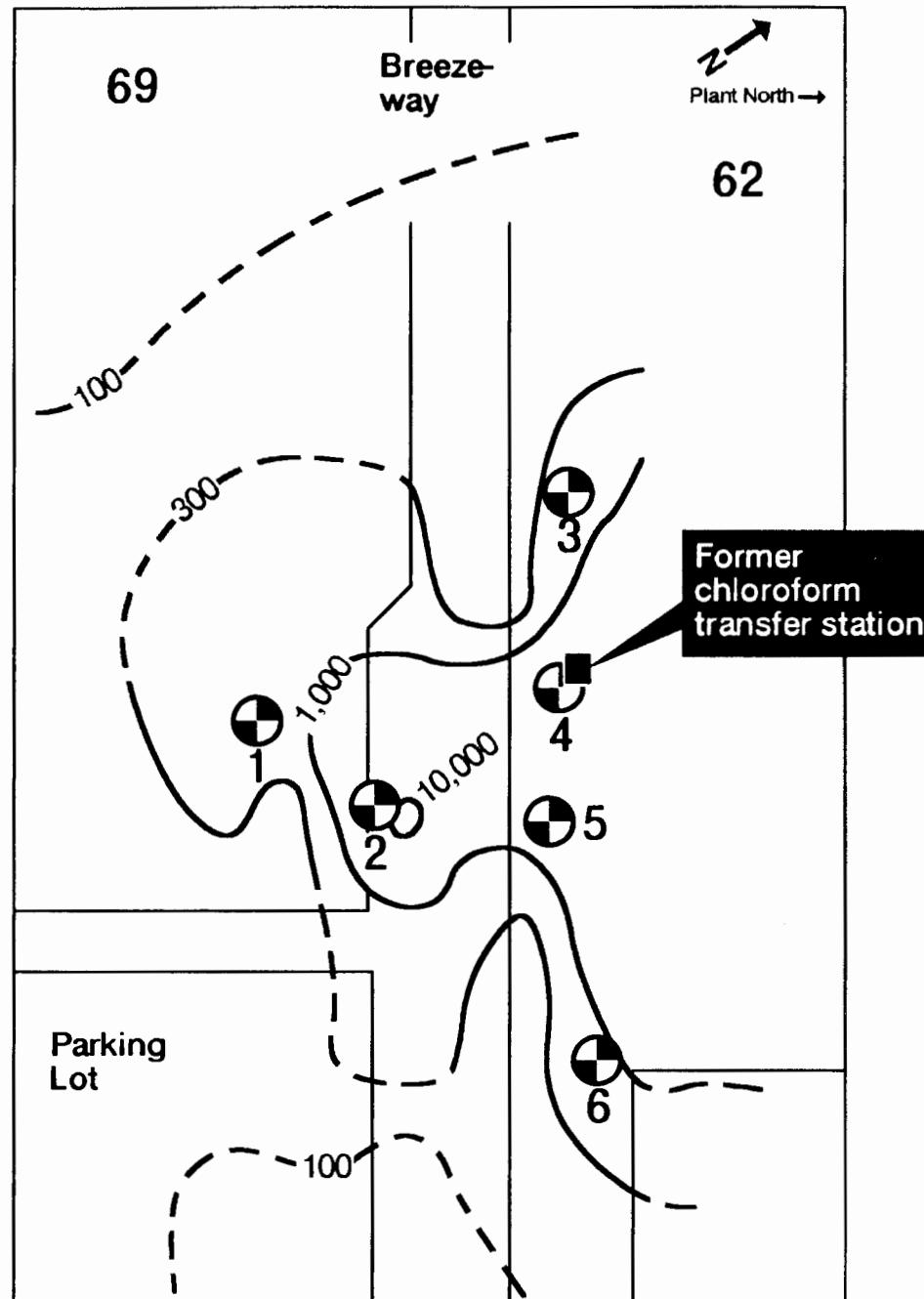
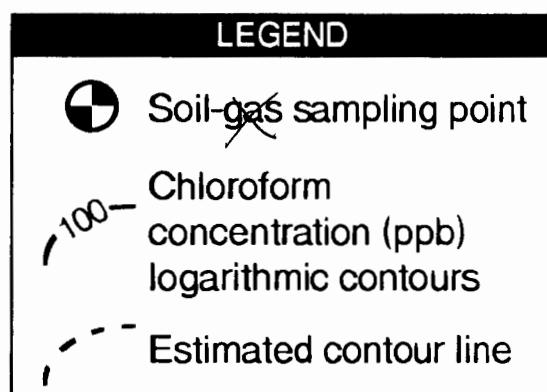
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FIGURE C2-1
POTENTIAL SOURCE AREA
LOCATION MAP

septic system



Soil Analysis



isocconcentration of soil gas data

CH2Cl₂

**Occurrence of Perched Water Zones (1/10/91),
Building 5 area.**

47 Pier. across facility; sampled today.

